

Spanish 1 Study Guide

Test 2

Vocabulary: Study all vocabulary from Units 1 & 2.

Subject Pronouns: Know how to translate the subject pronouns and find them on a conjugation chart.

	Singular	Plural
<i>1st Person</i>	yo	nosotros(as)
<i>2nd Person</i>	tú	vosotros(as)
<i>3rd Person</i>	él ella usted	ellos ellas ustedes

Ser vs Estar: Know your conjugations for both ser and estar. Know that they both mean “to be”. Know when to use which.

ser -	
yo	nosotros(as)
tú	vosotros(as)
él ella usted	ellos ellas ustedes

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estar -	
yo	nosotros(as)
tú	vosotros(as)
él ella usted	ellos ellas ustedes

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Gustar: Know the meaning of “gustar” and how to use it in a sentence to describe things or activities that someone likes. Know how to use the indirect object pronouns accordingly. Know that when a form of gustar is followed by an infinitive (verb ending in –ar, –er, or –ir,) that it means that one likes to do something.

1. Me gusta(n)....
2. Te gusta(n)....
3. Le gusta(n)...
4. Nos gusta(n)...
5. Les gusta(n)...

Articles: Know the difference between definite and indefinite articles. Be able to recognize them and use them correctly with the nouns they are modifying. Remember that articles, like adjectives, must agree with the nouns they modify in gender (masculine or feminine) and number (singular and plural).

Definite Articles “the”	

Indefinite Articles “a”, “an”	

Noun-Adjective Agreement: Remember that adjectives must agree with the nouns they modify in gender (masculine/feminine) and number (singular/plural). Generally, adjectives come *after* the nouns that they modify.

1. los perros grandes
2. la mujer bonita
3. los estudiantes inteligentes
4. el maestro gracioso
5. las flores amarillas

Time: Be able to write sentences out (including numbers) to indicate time. Be familiar with the following phrases:

1. Es la...
2. Son las...
3. ...de la mañana
4. ...de la tarde
5. ...de la noche
6. y cuarta
7. y media
8. menos cuarta
9. el medio día
10. la medianoche

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Tener: Know what tener means and know how to conjugate it and use it in a sentence. Also know what the phrase “tener que...” means and be able to recognize it and use it in a sentence.

tener -	
yo	nosotros(as)
tú	vosotros(as)
él ella usted	ellos ellas ustedes

Ir: Know what the verb “ir” means and how to conjugate it and use it in a sentence.

ir -	
yo	nosotros(as)
tú	vosotros(as)
él ella usted	ellos ellas ustedes